

22/4/21

Class \Rightarrow B.Sc. (Hons.) Part IISubject \Rightarrow ChemistryPaper \Rightarrow IIIAChapter \Rightarrow Colloids (Group-A)Topic \Rightarrow Brownian MovementName \Rightarrow Dr. Amarendra Kumar

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Properties of Colloids

Brownian Movement

The continuous rapid zig-zag movement executed by a colloidal particle in the dispersion medium is called Brownian movement or motion.

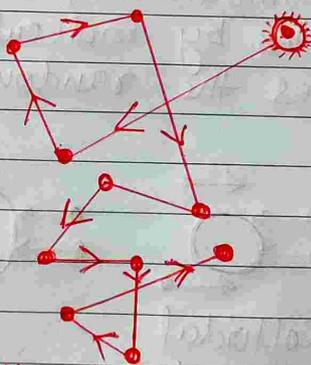


Fig: An illustration of Brownian Movement

* \Rightarrow Brownian Movement is a kinetic property of colloids.

When a colloidal solution is examined with an ultramicroscope, the suspended particles are seen

in a constant rapid zig-zag motion. It moves in a series of short straight-line paths in the medium, changing directions rap abruptly.

Explanation of Brownian Movement \Rightarrow

The explanation of Brownian movement was advanced by Einstein based on kinetic molecular theory.

The motion is due to unequal bombardment by the molecules of dispersion medium. With increase in size of particles, the probability of unequal bombardment diminishes ~~in size of~~ and so Brownian movement decreases with increase of particle size.

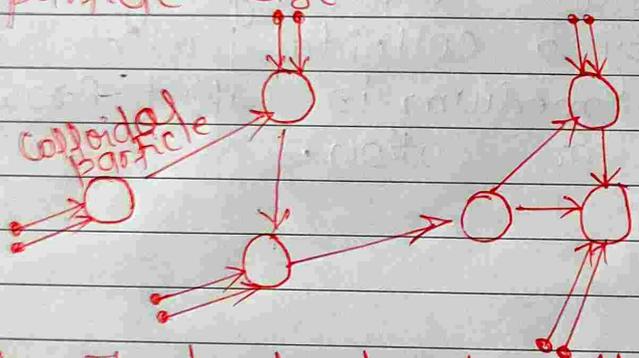


Fig:- The bombardment on the sides of the colloidal particles by molecules of dispersion medium causes the random movement of the particles.

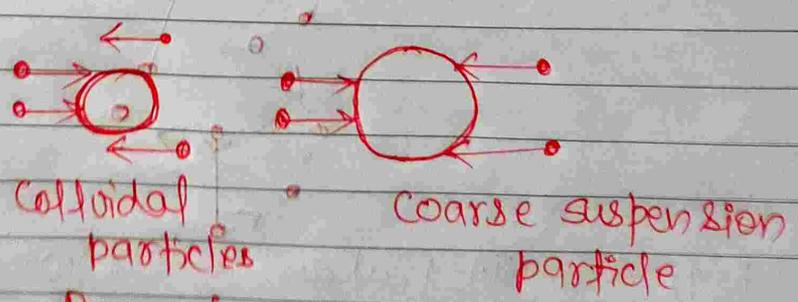


Fig:- How Brownian movement vanishes in coarse suspensions.

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